

GAA gene changes identified in CRIM-negative patients with Pompe disease

Location	cDNA change	Amino acid change	Reference
Promoter-?	Multiple exon deletion		[1]
Exon 2	c.1A>G	p.Met1?	[1]
Exon 2	c.148_859-11del	p.Glu50HisfsX37	[2]
Exon 2	c.236_246del	p.Pro79ArgfsX12	[3]
Exon 2	c.340_341insT	p.Lys114fsX32	[4]
Exon 2	c.352C>T	p.Gln118X	[1]
Exon 2	c.525delT	p.Glu176ArgfsX45	[5]
Exon 2	c.525_526delTG	p.Asn177ProfsX11	[1]
Intron 2	c.546+2T>C	splice site	[6]
Exon 3	c.685_686insCGGC	p.Arg229fsProfsX102	[7]
Intron 3	c.692+1G>A	splice site	Novel
Exon 4	c.722_723delTT	p.Phe241CysfsX88	[8]
Exon 4	c.766_785delinsC	p.Tyr256ArgfsX6	[9]
Intron 4	c.858+2T>A	splice site	[1]
Exon 6	c.1075G>T	p.Gly359X	[1]
Exon 7	c.1128_1129delinsC	p.Trp376CysfsX16	[8]
Exon 7	c.1157dupA	p.Val387GlyfsX119	[10]
Exon 8-15	c.1195-18_2190-20del	p.Asp399ValfsX6	[11]
Exon 8	c.1209delC	p.Asn403LysfsX37	[1]
Exon 8	c.1292_1295dupTGCA	p.Gln433AlafsX74	Novel
Exon 10	c.1442G>A	p.Trp481X	[1]
Exon 10	c.1496G>A	p.Trp499X	[8]
Exon 10	c.1497G>A	p.Trp499X	[12]
Exon 10	c.1548G>A	p.Trp516X	[4]
Exon 11	c.1591dupG	p.Asp531GlyfsX7	[1]
Intron 11	c.1637-2A>G	splice site	[13]
Exon 12	c.1650dupG	p.Thr551AspfsX85	[1]
Exon 12	c.1654delC	p.Leu552SerfsX26	[1]
Exon 12	c.1657C>T	p.Gln553X	Novel
Exon 12	c.1687C>T	p.Gln563X	[14]
Intron 12	c.1754+1G>A	splice site	[1]
Intron 12	c.1754+2T>A	splice site	[1]
Exon 13	c.1802C>A	p.Ser601X	Novel
Exon 13	c.1822C>T	p.Arg608X	[8]
Exon 13	c.1826dupA	p.Tyr609X	[4]
Exon 13	c.1827delC	p.Tyr609X	[4]
Intron 13	c.1888+1G>A	splice site	[8]
Exons 16-20	c.2222_*549+214delins13	p.Asp741AlafsX28	Novel

Exon 16	c.2237G>A	p.Trp746X	[15]
Exon 16	c.2238G>A	p.Trp746X	[7]
Exon 16	c.2300delT	p.Phe767SerfsX14	[8]
Intron 16	c.2331+2T>A	splice site	[8]
Exon 17	c.2432delT	p.Leu811fsArgX37	[16]
Exon 17	c.2439dupC	p.Ile814HisfsX70	[1]
Exon 18	c. 2495_2496delCA	p.Thr832AsnfsX51	[13]
Exon 18	c.2544delC	p.Lys849ArgfsX39	Novel
Exon 18	c.2560C>T	p.Arg854X	[17]
Exon 18	c.2608C>T	p.Arg870X	[2]
Exon 19	c.2706delG	p.Lys903ArgfsX2	[1]

Compiled June 3, 2014

Additional novel GAA gene changes identified in patients with Pompe disease

Location	DNA change	Protein change	*PolyPhen-2 prediction
Exon 2	c.40_47delGCCGTCTG	p.Ala14ArgfsX18	N/A
Exon 3	c.684dupG	p.Arg229ProfsX101	N/A
Exon 5	c.947A>G	p.Asn316Ser	Probably damaging
Exon 9	c.1402A>T	p.Ile468Phe	Probably damaging
Exon 10	c.1538G>A	p.Trp516X	N/A
Exon 13	c.1844G>A	p.Gly615Glu	Probably damaging
Exon 14	c.1913G>A	p.Gly638Glu	Probably damaging
Exon 14	c.2017A>T	p.Asn673Tyr	Probably damaging
Exon 16	c.2234T>C	p.Leu745Pro	Probably damaging
Exon 16	c.2294G>A	p.Gly765Asp	Probably damaging
Exon 17	c.2453T>C	p.Leu818Pro	Probably damaging
Exon 17	c.2474C>G	p.Pro825Arg	Probably damaging
Exon 18	c.2537C>A	p.Ala846Asp	Probably damaging

Compiled June 3, 2014

* <http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/>

N/A: Not applicable because mutation is not a missense mutation.

References

- [1] D.S. Bali, J.L. Goldstein, S. Banugaria, J. Dai, J. Mackey, C. Rehder, P.S. Kishnani, Predicting cross-reactive immunological material (CRIM) status in Pompe disease using GAA mutations: lessons learned from 10 years of clinical laboratory testing experience Am J Med Genet C Semin Med Genet 160C (2012) 40-49.
- [2] M.E. McCready, N.L. Carson, P. Chakraborty, J.T. Clarke, J.W. Callahan, M.A. Skomorowski, A.K. Chan, F. Bamforth, R. Casey, C.A. Rupar, M.T. Geraghty, Development of a clinical assay for detection of GAA mutations and characterization of the GAA mutation spectrum in a Canadian cohort of individuals with glycogen storage disease, type II Mol Genet Metab 92 (2007) 325-335.

- [3] R.E. Palmer, H.M. Amartino, G. Niizawa, M. Blanco, R.J. Pomponio, N.A. Chamoles, Pompe disease (glycogen storage disease type II) in Argentineans: clinical manifestations and identification of 9 novel mutations Neuromuscul Disord 17 (2007) 16-22.
- [4] M.M. Hermans, D. van Leenen, M.A. Kroos, C.E. Beesley, A.T. Van Der Ploeg, H. Sakuraba, R. Wevers, W. Kleijer, H. Michelakakis, E.P. Kirk, J. Fletcher, N. Bosshard, L. Basel-Vanagaite, G. Besley, A.J. Reuser, Twenty-two novel mutations in the lysosomal alpha-glucosidase gene (GAA) underscore the genotype-phenotype correlation in glycogen storage disease type II Hum Mutat 23 (2004) 47-56.
- [5] M.M. Hermans, E. De Graaff, M.A. Kroos, S. Mohkamsing, B.J. Eussen, M. Joosse, R. Willemse, W.J. Kleijer, B.A. Oostra, A.J. Reuser, The effect of a single base pair deletion (delta T525) and a C1634T missense mutation (pro545leu) on the expression of lysosomal alpha-glucosidase in patients with glycogen storage disease type II Hum Mol Genet 3 (1994) 2213-2218.
- [6] S.G. Banugaria, S.N. Prater, T.T. Patel, S.M. Dearmey, C. Milleson, K.B. Sheets, D.S. Bali, C.W. Rehder, J.A. Raiman, R.A. Wang, F. Labarthe, J. Charrow, P. Harmatz, P. Chakraborty, A.S. Rosenberg, P.S. Kishnani, Algorithm for the early diagnosis and treatment of patients with cross reactive immunologic material-negative classic infantile pompe disease: a step towards improving the efficacy of ERT PLoS One 8 (2013) e67052.
- [7] P.S. Kishnani, M. Nicolino, T. Voit, R.C. Rogers, A.C. Tsai, J. Waterson, G.E. Herman, A. Amalfitano, B.L. Thurberg, S. Richards, M. Davison, D. Corzo, Y.T. Chen, Chinese hamster ovary cell-derived recombinant human acid alpha-glucosidase in infantile-onset Pompe disease J Pediatr 149 (2006) 89-97.
- [8] M. Kroos, R.J. Pomponio, L. van Vliet, R.E. Palmer, M. Phipps, R. Van der Helm, D. Halley, A. Reuser, Update of the Pompe disease mutation database with 107 sequence variants and a format for severity rating Hum Mutat 29 (2008) E13-26.
- [9] M.L. Huie, S. Tsujino, S. Sklower Brooks, A. Engel, E. Elias, D.T. Bonthon, C. Bessley, S. Shanske, S. DiMauro, Y.I. Goto, R. Hirschhorn, Glycogen storage disease type II: identification of four novel missense mutations (D645N, G648S, R672W, R672Q) and two insertions/deletions in the acid alpha-glucosidase locus of patients of differing phenotype Biochem Biophys Res Commun 244 (1998) 921-927.
- [10] M. Rohrbach, A. Klein, A. Kohli-Wiesner, D. Veraguth, I. Scheer, C. Balmer, R. Lauener, M.R. Baumgartner, CRIM-negative infantile Pompe disease: 42-month treatment outcome J Inherit Metab Dis 33 (2010) 751-757.
- [11] M.L. Huie, K. Anyane-Yeboa, E. Guzman, R. Hirschhorn, Homozygosity for multiple contiguous single-nucleotide polymorphisms as an indicator of large heterozygous deletions: identification of a novel heterozygous 8-kb intragenic deletion (IVS7-19 to IVS15-17) in a patient with glycogen storage disease type II Am J Hum Genet 70 (2002) 1054-1057.
- [12] P. Laforet, M. Nicolino, P.B. Eymard, J.P. Puech, C. Caillaud, L. Poenaru, M. Fardeau, Juvenile and adult-onset acid maltase deficiency in France: genotype-phenotype correlation Neurology 55 (2000) 1122-1128.
- [13] M. Kroos, M. Hoogeveen-Westerveld, H. Michelakakis, R. Pomponio, A. Van der Ploeg, D. Halley, A. Reuser, Update of the pompe disease mutation database with 60 novel GAA sequence variants and additional studies on the functional effect of 34 previously reported variants Hum Mutat 33 (2012) 1161-1165.
- [14] A. McVie-Wylie, Lowery, M., Faulkner, E., Lamson, D., Chen, Y.T., GSD type II: Description of four novel mutations causing acid alpha-glucosidase deficiency. ASHG Annual Meeting abstracts (2001) Program # 2706.
- [15] C.E. Beesley, A.H. Child, M.H. Yacoub, The identification of five novel mutations in the lysosomal acid a-(1-4) glucosidase gene from patients with glycogen storage disease type II. Mutations in brief no. 134. Online Hum Mutat 11 (1998) 413.

- [16] H. Amartino, D. Painceira, R.J. Pomponio, G. Niizawa, V. Sabio Paz, M. Blanco, N. Chamoles, Two clinical forms of glycogen-storage disease type II in two generations of the same family Clin Genet 69 (2006) 187-188.
- [17] M.M. Hermans, E. de Graaff, M.A. Kroos, H.A. Wisselaar, R. Willemse, B.A. Oostra, A.J. Reuser, The conservative substitution Asp-645-->Glu in lysosomal alpha-glucosidase affects transport and phosphorylation of the enzyme in an adult patient with glycogen-storage disease type II Biochem J 289 (Pt 3) (1993) 687-693.